- 4.1 Causes of WW1 in Europe (MAIN) Militarism, Alliances, Imperialism, Nationalism
- 4.2 Militarism Constant preparation for war, and the glorification of war
- 4.3 European Alliances Countries promised to defend each other, but details were kept secret.
- 4.4 <u>Imperialism</u> European countries were trying to out do each other by controlling other parts of the world through colonialism, or conquest. This caused rivalries to form between each other.
- 4.5 Nationalism An extreme emotional feeling towards ones country.
- 4.6 World War I Begins Austria-Hungary's Archduke Francis Ferdinand is assassinated by ethnic Serbians
- 4.7 <u>Stalemate in WWI</u> Because of new technologies such as machine guns, airplanes, tanks, poison gas, and trench warfare the Wester Front, in France, grinds to a halt. Neither army is able to advance.
- 4.8 Isolationism The belief that the US should stay out of hostilities in Europe.
- 4.9 **<u>Neutrality</u>** The idea that a country can claim to not support either side in a war.
- 4.10 <u>US Entry into WWI</u> Germany resumes unrestricted submarine warfare and the discovery of the Zimmerman Note. The Zimmerman Notes was from Germany to Mexico. The Germans were encouraging Mexico to invade the US, and the Germans promised to be Mexico's ally.
- 4.11 <u>American Expeditionary Force (AEF)</u> These were the 2 million US soldiers sent to fight in Europe. The AEF defeated the Germans in the Battle of Argonne Forest. This was a devastating lose for the Germans and brought about and end of the war soon after.
- 4.12 General John J. Pershing Leader of the AEF in Europe
- 4.13 Alvin York Most decorated US soldier in WWI
- 4.14 <u>Wilson's 14 Points</u> President Wilson's plan for a post War Europe. The central theme was to have a "Peace without Victory". All points are put aside except for point #14, to have a League of Nations, of which the US never joins.
- 4.15 <u>Treaty of Versailles</u> Is the treaty to end WWI. Germany is blamed for the War and must pay war reparations to England and France. The US never signs the treaty.

Daily Total Cards: 16 Project Total Cards: 107